

The Middle East in 2032: One Region – Two Realities

An Assessment of the Crossroads and Where the Region is Headed

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One Region: Two Realities



Iranian Regional Proxies

Distribution of weapons
to Iranian proxies
(long-range missiles,
cruise missiles and UAVs)



Iranian Terror Budgets

Iranian proxy funding (per year): over 1 billion USD
Palestinians - Over 100 million USD to Hamas and Islamic Jihad



Lebanon – Over 500 million USD



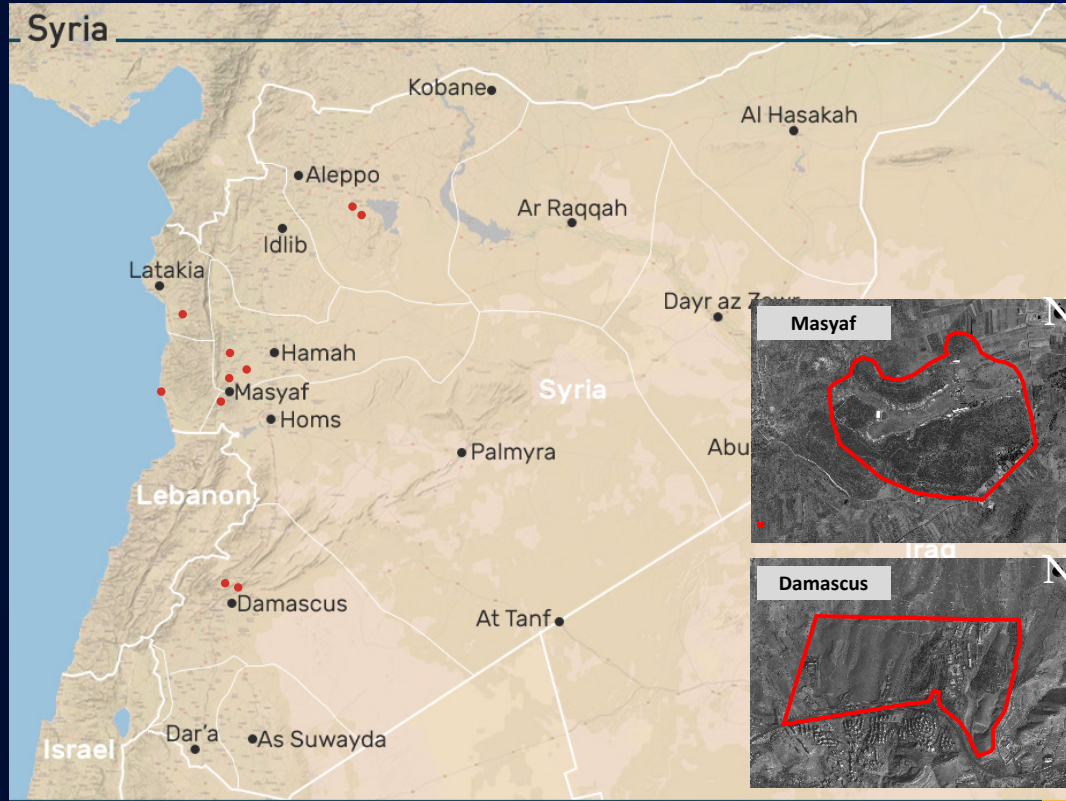
Iraq – Tens of millions of USD to pro-Iranian militias



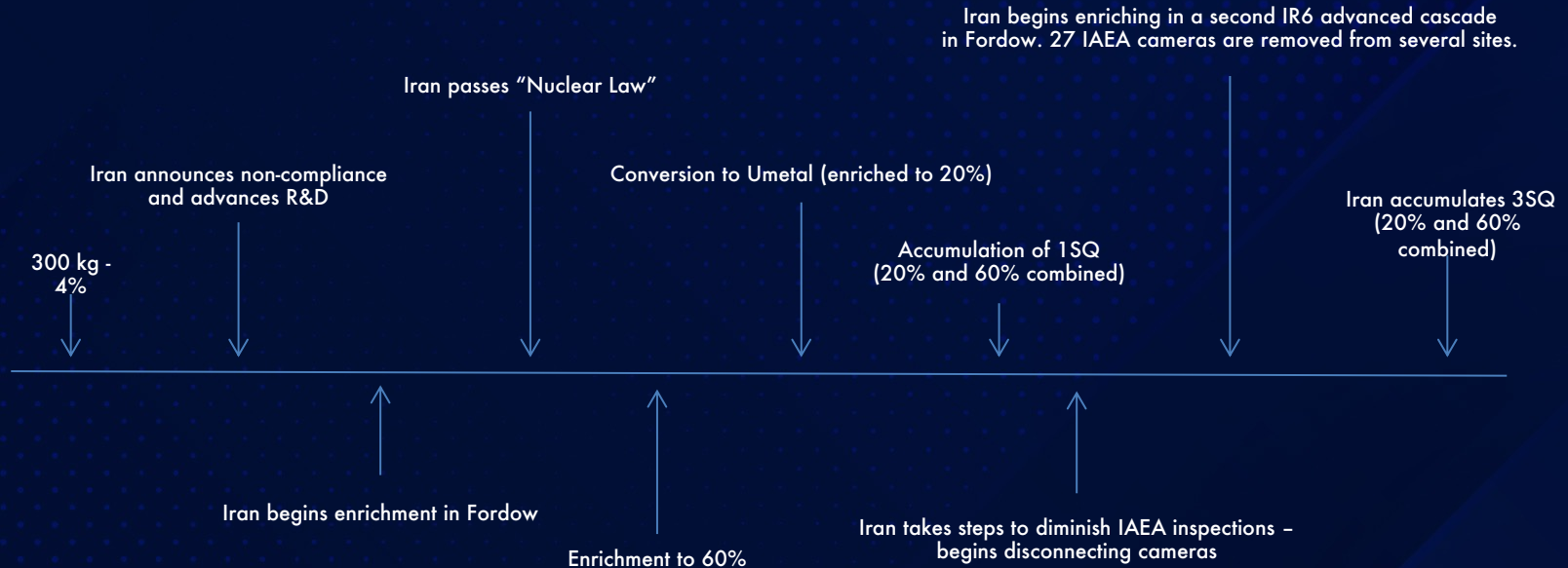
Yemen – Hundreds of millions of USD to the area



Iranian Terror Industries: CERS in Syria



Iran's Nuclear Program



Iran's Nuclear Program

| Topic | JCPOA Requirement | Iranian Activity |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Enriched Uranium stockpiles | Up to 300 kg of UF6 enriched up to 3.67% | As of September 2022: 4% - around 1 tonne (approximately 1SQ) 20% - 495 kgs (over 2SQ) , 1SQ is at around 220 kg + 50 kg in fuel form 60% - 83.3 kgs (Over 1SQ, 1SQ is at around 65 kg) + several kg for uranium targets |
| Use of the Fordow site | Enrichment prohibited | Enrichment to 20% |
| Advanced centrifuges | Allowed in a gradual manner for R&D purposes | Production and enrichment of Thousands of advanced centrifuges |
| Uranium metal | Prohibited | Production of enriched uranium metal at 20% |

The Alternative – Pragmatic Steps

1. Expanding regional cooperation
2. Reaching a solid agreement while maintaining military deterrence
3. Building a robust intelligence coalition
4. Addressing the “Open Files”

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